

Unit-1

People or Institutions Making History

Sentence Making:

Word	Meaning	Make Sentence
Apartheid n.	বর্ণবাদ	Mandela fought against apartheid throughout his life.
Icon n.	প্রতীক, মূর্তি, প্রতিমা	Mr. Aziz is an icon in the business; he personifies loyalty and good business sense.
Shackles n.	প্রতিবন্ধকতা, বাধা	He is too young to shackle himself with the responsibilities of a family.
Discrimination n.	বৈষম্য	We should raise our voice against all type of discriminations.
Manifestation n.	প্রকাশ, অভিব্যক্তি	Manifestation refers to the action or fact of showing something.
Healing n.	নিরাময়কারী	Healing only begins when the hurt is shared with someone.
Emancipation n.	মুক্তি	We struggled for emancipation against Pakistani Oppressors.
Isolation n.	বিচ্ছিন্নতা	Isolation is a buzzword in the whole world.
Centrifuge n.	কেন্দ্রীয়	Centrifuges are used mostly in science.
Spacecraft n.	মহাকাশযান	The spacecraft is very colossal.
Launch v.	যাত্রাকরা	They decided to launch a major attack.
Cosmonaut n.	মহাকাশচারী	Yuri Gagarin is Russian cosmonaut
Spacesuit n.	বিশেষধরনের পোশাক	Put on a spacesuit, went outside and moved to the big round door.
Nausea n.	বমিবর্মি ভাব	This man suffers from nausea,
Aerosol n.	এরোসল	A well-known form of aerosol is Febreeze.
Regime n.	শাসন	An example of regime is a dictatorship.
Legislature n.	আইনসভা	A legislature is a deliberative assembly with the authority to make laws.
Adopt v.	অবলম্বন করা, দত্তক নেওয়া	They decided to adopt a child because they were unable to have children of their own.
Malfunction n.	ক্রটি	We quickly diagnosed the malfunction.
Ill-fated adj.	দুর্দশাগ্রস্ত, দুর্ভাগ্য	From that ill-fated expedition, he returned at the beginning of June.
Disintegrate v.	নষ্ট হয়ে যাওয়া	The paper will disintegrate if it gets wet.

Cloze Test with Clues

1. Read the following text and fill in the blanks with suitable word from the box. There are more words than needed. Make any grammatical change if necessary.

adorable	award	given	formal	become	fighting
ranges	losing	prominently	famous	faced	advocacy

Mandela is a) ____ for his fight against race discrimination. For this, he had to be in jail for nearly thirty years. However, he never b) ____ his resolve. At last, he made his country free. He c) ____ the first Black President. Then he was d) ____ the Noble Peace Prize. He also e) ____ for human dignity and respect. Mandela went on to play a f) ____ role on the world stage as an g) ____ of human dignity in the face of challenges h) ____ from political repression to AIDS. He i) ____ left public life in June 2004 before his 86th birthday, telling his j) ____ countrymen "Don't call me, I will cull you."

2. Read the following text and fill in the blanks with suitable word from the box. There are more words than needed. Make any grammatical change if necessary.

determination	stature	oppression	materialized	laudably	playing
establishing	celebration	spend	racism	making	bordered

Mandela a) ____ the key role to root out race discrimination. For his fight against b) ____ he had to be in jail. However, he was c) ____ to bring down apartheid. He worked to d) ____ multiracial democratic society. He was determined to accept death to e) ____ all his ideals. The years Mandela spent behind bars i) ____ him the, world's most g) ____ political prisoner and a leader of mythic stature for millions of black South Africans and other h) ____ people far beyond his country's i) _____. People j) ____ his humanity kindness and dignity.

3. Read the following text and fill in the blanks with suitable word from the box. There are more words than needed. Make any grammatical change if necessary.

thought	skydived	discovered	communication	presidium	logging
orbital	becoming	completely	appointment	turning	desired

Valentina Tereshkova was the first Russian woman to a) ____ a cosmonaut. She was born of poor parents. She b) ____ her education through distance learning. She had strong interest for parachuting and c) _____. After passing many tests, she was d) ____ as a cosmonaut. She went on her first flight on February 16, 1963. Tereshkova e) ____ 48 times. She also f) ____ more flight times than before. Moreover, she discovered aerosol layer in the atmosphere. Besides, she g) ____ with Bykovsky of Vostok-5. Later she did her Ph.D. She h) ____ to politics. She became the i) ____ member. Her final j) ____ is to visit Mars.

4. Read the following text and fill in the blanks with suitable word from the box. There are more words than needed. Make any grammatical change if necessary.

disintegrate	join	select	completely	research	scheduled
computation	lasting	dying	microgravity	explorer	mission

Kalpana Chawla was the first Indian woman to a) ____ space. She b) ____ her graduation from India. Then she completed post-graduation and PhD from the USA. She c) ____ NASA as vice president then. She also did d) ____ Fluid Dynamics (CFD) research on vertical take-off. She went on her first flight in 1996. Her first mission e) ____ for 15 days, 16 hours, 34 minutes and 4 seconds. In 2000 she was f) ____ for her second space mission STS 107 to measure g) ____

_____. Despite h) ____ problem, she began her mission on 16 January 2003. On 1 February 2003, Columbia i) ____ over Texas during its re- entry into the Earth's atmosphere. She j) ____ in the fatal accident.

Answer

01. a) famous b) lost c) became d) awarded e) fought f) prominent g) advocate h) ranging i) formally j) adoring

02. a) played, b) racism, c) determined, d) establish, e) materialize, f) made, g) celebrated, h) oppressed, i) borders, j) lauded.

03. a) become b) completed c) skydiving d) appointed e) orbited f) logged g) communicated h) turned i) presidium j) desire

04. a) explore b) completed c) joined d) computational e) lasted f) selected g) microgravity h) scheduling i) disintegrated j) died

Cloze Test without Clues

1. Fill in the blanks with appropriate word in each gap.

Nelson Mandela a) ____ South Africa from the shackles of apartheid to a b) ____ democracy, as an icon of peace and c) ____ who came to embody the struggle for justice around the world. d) ____ for nearly three e) ____ for his fight against white minority rule, Mandela never lost his f) ____ to fight for his people's emancipation. He was determined to g) ____ apartheid while avoiding a civil war. His prestige and charisma helped him win the support of the world. "I hate race discrimination most h) ____ and in all its i) _____. I have fought tall during my life; I will fight it now, and will do so until the end of my days," Mandela said in his j) ____ speech on becoming South Africa's first black president in 1994.

2. Fill in the blanks with appropriate word in each gap.

Mandela a) ____ on to play a prominent role on the world stage as an advocate of human b) ____ in the face of challenges c) ____ from political repression to AIDS; He formally left d) ____ life in June 2004 before his 86th birthday, telling his e) ____ countrymen: "Don't call me. I'll call you." But he remained one of the world's most f) ____ public figures, combining celebrity g) ____ with an unwavering message of freedom, respect and human rights. "He is at the h) ____ of our time, ours in South Africa, and i) _____, wherever you are," Nadine Gordimer, the South African writer and Nobel Laureate for Literature, once j) ____.

3. Fill in the blanks with appropriate word in each gap.

The years Mandela spent behind a) ____ made him the world's most celebrated b) ____ prisoner and a leader of c) ____ stature for millions of black South Africans and other oppressed people far beyond his country's borders. Charged with capital d) ____ in the 1963 Rivonia Trial, his statement from the e) ____ was his political f) _____. "During my lifetime. I have g) ____ myself to this struggle of the African people. I have fought against white domination, and I have fought against black domination. "I have h) ____ the ideal of a

democratic and free society in which all persons live together in i) ____ and with equal opportunities," he told the court. "It is an ideal I hope to j) ____ for and to achieve.

4. Fill in the blanks with appropriate word in each gap.

Valentina Tereshkova was born in the village a) ____, Tutayevsky District, in Central Russia. Tereshkova's father was a tractor driver and her mother worked in a b) ____ plant. Tereshkova began school in 1945 at the age of eight, but left school in 1953 and continued her education through c) ____ learning. She became d) ____ in parachuting from a young age, and trained in e) ____ at the local Aero club, making her first f) ____ at 'age 22 on 21 May 1959. At that time, she was g) ____ as a textile worker in a local factory. It was her h) ____ in skydiving that led to her i) ____ as a cosmonaut. After the flight of Yuri Gagarin (the first human being to travel to outer space in 1961), the Soviet Union decided to send a woman in space. On 16 February 1962, j) ____ Valentina Tereshkova was selected for this project from among more than four hundred applicants.

5. Fill in the blanks with appropriate word in each gap.

Chawla was born in Karnal, India. She completed her earlier a) ____ at Tagore Baal Niketan Senior Secondary School, Karnal. She is the b) ____ Indian born woman and the c) ____ person in space from this sub-continent. After graduating in Aeronautical Engineering from Punjab Engineering College, India, in 1982, Chawla moved to the United States the same year. She d) ____ her Master's degree in Aerospace Engineering from the University of Texas in 1984. Later she e) ____ her Ph.D. in Aerospace Engineering in 1988 from the University of Colorado. Determined to become an astronaut even in the face of the f) ____ disaster 1986 that broke g) ____ 73 seconds into its flight, leading to the deaths of is h) ____ crew members, Chawla joined NASA in 1988. She began working as a Vice President where she did i) ____ Fluid Dynamics (CPD) research on j) ____ take-off and landing. In 1991 she got US citizenship and started her career as a NASA astronaut in 1995.

Answer

1. a) guided b) multi-racial c) reconciliation d) Imprisoned e) decades f) resolve g) bring down h) intensely i) manifestations j) acceptance

02. a) went b) dignity c) ranging d) public e) adoring f) revered g) sparkle h) epicenter i) yours j) remarked

03. a) bars b) political c) mythic d) offences e) dock f) testimony g) dedicated h) cherished i) harmony j) live

04. a) Maslennikovo b) textile c) distance d) interested e) skydiving f) jump g) employed h) expertise i) selection j) proletariat

05. a) schooling b) first c) second d) obtained e) did f) Challenger g) 'apart h) seven i) Computational j) vertical

Unit-2

Education and Life

Sentence Making:

Word	Meaning	Make Sentence
Operation n.	ক্রিয়াকলাপ	The family runs a small farming operation.
Deviation n.	বিচ্ছুতি, স্বাভাবিক পথ থেকে সরে আসা	There have been slight deviations in the satellite's orbit.
Impart v.	প্রদান করা	There have been slight deviations in the satellite's orbit.
Inner adj.	অভ্যন্তরীণ	I drove to inner city Cleveland and parked my vehicle.
Sharpen v.	তীক্ষ্ণ করা করা	The lecture sharpened my understanding of the topic.
Foster v.	লালন করা	I am trying to foster an interest in classical music in my children.
Competency n.	সামর্থ্য	Mental strength was as important as physical competency
Bounty n.	উদারতা	He was a man hunted with a bounty on his head.
Enrich v.	সমৃদ্ধ করা	They tried to enrich themselves at the expense of the poor.
Deviate v.	পথভ্রষ্ট	"Meanwhile, the rest of the world must not deviate from its carbon-cutting course."
Distraught adj.	ক্ষয়পা	She was distraught when he twice disappeared for days or when he got into fights.
Eventually adv.	অবশেষে	Eventually, I did get better and returned to work.
Multiplicity n.	বহুসংখ্যক	It was this multiplicity of activities and interests that proved fatal to him.
Progressive adj.	প্রগতিশীল	Willan was able to point to the progressive changes he had already introduced.
Competitive adj.	প্রতিযোগিতামূলক	Japan is a highly competitive market system.
Unlettered adj.	নিরক্ষর	His lifelong political rival, the charismatic, unlettered Eric Gairy, mocked Blaize's kindly manner as weakness.
Scripture n.	ধর্মগ্রন্থ বা শাস্ত্র	But the man did not quote Scripture, just drifted away.
Hop v.	লাফিয়ে চলা	He hopped over the hot sand.
Deliberate v.	গভীরভাবে চিন্তা করা (FTP)	Witnesses say the firing was deliberate and sustained.

Exquisite adj.	অপরাপ সুন্দর	My mother still smells and looks exquisite.
Twig n	গাছের ছোট ডাল	He snapped a twig off a bush.
Gilded adj.	সোনালি	He stopped to evaluate the gilded ornaments.
Din n.	হট্টগোল	The children were making a terrible din.
Negligible adj,	উপেক্ষণীয়	A negligible amount of damage was done to the vehicle.
Mount v.	আরোহণ করা	Their troubles have continued to mount.
Lurk v.	লুকিয়ে থাকা	Pride may lurk under a threadbare cloak
Startled adj.	চমকিত	I was startled by her failure.
Demonstration n.	প্রদর্শন	Riot police broke up a demonstration by students.
Tear v.	ছিড়ে ফেলা	I just broke down and wept with tears of joy.
Thrust v.	ঠেলা	He thrust his way through the crowd. [He went through the crowd by pushing people aside.
Entrust v.	কাজের ভার দেওয়া	If parents wanted to entrust their child to the best surgeons, they traveled to Bologna's medical school.
Innate adj.	স্বভাবজাত	He never lost his innate sense of fun.
Flutter v.	ডানা ঝাপটানো	Brightly colored flags were fluttering in the breeze.
Flourish v.	উন্নতি লাভ করা	"He gestured to the now empty chair with a flourish, and grinned, flashing sharp teeth."
Feeble adj.	নিষ্টেজ	She is still feeble from her long illness.
Thunderous adj.	বজ্রধনি স্বরূপ	She made her entry to the sound of thunderous applause.
Cavalry n.	অশ্বারোহী	Out of the blue, the cavalry comes to the rescue.
Sigh v.	দীর্ঘশ্বাস ফেলা	Klay looked at her and let out a sigh that sounded more like a yawn.
Contextual adj.	প্রাসঙ্গিক	The contextual information can seem overwhelming.
Satire v.	ব্যঙ্গরচনা	Jack showed his dislike plainly in scorching satire.
Vice n.	অনাচার	Such men are prone to vice.
Illuminate v.	আধ্যাতিকভাবে বা জ্ঞানের দিক থেকে আলোকিত করা, উদ্ভূতিকরা	The black sky was illuminated by forked lightning.
Afterwards adv.	পরবর্তীকালে	Let's go out now and eat afterwards.
Urge v.	জোরালো সুপরিশ করা বা উৎসাহিত করা	"I had a sudden urge to hug/slap him".
Ensure v.	নিশ্চিত করা	"He checks the dustbins behind his shops to ensure fresh produce is not being discarded."
Touched adj.	আবেগতাড়িত	She was touched by their warm welcome.

Collection n.	সংগ্রহ	The technology makes data collection easier.
Introvert adj.	অন্তর্মুখী	Gifted people are often introverted people.
Warrior n.	যোদ্ধা	The young man is a bold warrior.
Enlighten v.	জ্ঞান দান করা	Knowledge enlightens human beings.
Excerpt n.	কোন গ্রন্থের ভিন্নভাবে ছাপানো অংশবিশেষ	This passage has been excerpted from her latest novel.
Uncertainty n.	অনিশ্চয়তা	There is some uncertainty about the company's future.
Nasty adj.	জর্ঘন্য	The medicine left a nasty taste in my mouth.
Unspiritual adj.	আধ্যাত্মিক	He has an unspiritual power
Combat n.	যুদ্ধ	There was fierce combat between the two sides.

Cloze Test with Clues

1. Read the following text and fill in the blanks with suitable word from the box. There are more words than needed. Make any grammatical change if necessary.

circumstances	critical	beauty	including	competitive
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Education also fosters (a) ____ thinking and provides us a set of competencies (b) ____ life skills that enable us to become (c) ____ even in the most challenging of (d) _____. Education also teaches us to appreciate (e) ____ and the bounties of nature.

2. Read the following text and fill in the blanks with suitable word from the box. There are more words than needed. Make any grammatical change if necessary.

struck	praise	loudly	schooling	pace
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The King wished to see for himself at what an awesome (a) ____ the bird's (b) ____ was going on. One day he turned up at the schoolroom with his friends, counselors and courtiers. At once the musicians at the gate (c) ____ up on their many wind and percussion instruments. The teachers shook their sacred tufts of hair as they (d) ____ chanted mantras, and all the workmen, laborers, goldsmiths, scribes and their numerous cousins raised slogans (e) ____ of the King.

3. Read the following text and fill in the blanks with suitable word from the box. There are more words than needed. Make any grammatical change if necessary.

budget	service	volunteerism	academic	activating
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When civic engagement is a part of an (a) ____ programme, and the learners' engagement is assessed following a scale, then it is called (b) ____ learning. It involves the application of knowledge and skills learned in the classroom and then making a complete plan of action preparing a (c) ____, starting the process of implementation, involving people and (d) ____ operational strategies. When civic engagement is spontaneous but irregular and not a part of any academic programme, it is considered (e) ____.

4. Read the following text and fill in the blanks with suitable word from the box. There are more words than needed. Make any grammatical change if necessary.

continues	do	yourself	shares	encourage
growing	would	appears	think	throws

A warrior of light a) ____ his world with the people he loves. He tries to b) ____ them to do the things they c) ____ like to but for which they lack the courage; at such time, the Enemy d) ____ holding two wooden signs in his hand. On one sign is written: "Think about e) _____. Keep all the blessings for yourself, otherwise you'll end up losing everything". On the other sign, he reads: 'Who f) ____ you g) ____ you are, helping other people? Can't you see your own faults?' A warrior knows that he has faults. But he knows too that he cannot do his h) ____ alone and thus distance himself from his companions. Therefore, he i) ____ the signs to the floor, even if he thinks they may contain a grain of truth. The signs crumble into dust, and the warrior j) ____ to encourage those nearest him.

Answer

1. a) critical, b) including, c) competitive, d) circumstances, e) beauty.
2. a) pace, b) schooling, c) struck, d) loudly, e) praise.
3. a) academic, b) service, c) budget, d) activating, e) volunteerism.
4. a) shares, b) encourage, c) would, d) appears, e) yourself, f) do, g) think, h) growing, i) throws, j) continues.

Cloze Test without Clues

1. Fill in the blanks with appropriate word in each gap.

Education, it is (a) ____, releases our potentials and our inner strengths. It sharpens our intellect and develops our (b) _____. As we are taught to reason well and find solutions to the problems of life we become (c) ____ members of society. Education by definition is progressive and liberal, teaching us to respect human diversity and (d) ____ and religious differences. If all of us practice these values in life, the world becomes a much (e) ____ place.

2. Fill in the blanks with appropriate word in each gap.

The world is short of many things but not (a) _____. They said, "The cage looks better no doubt, but has anyone taken notice of the bird?" This was (b) ____ to the King, He said to a nephew, "What's this I hear?" "Your Majesty," replied the nephew, "If you wish to hear the truth summon the goldsmiths, the scholars, the scribes, the (c) ____ crew and their supervisors. Those who haven't got a share of the royal bounty are resorting to (d) _____. Everything became clear to the King and he rewarded his nephew with a gold (e) _____.

3. Fill in the blanks with appropriate word in each gap.

Civically engaged (a) ____ recognize themselves as members of a (b) ____ social community and are concerned about civic (c) _____. They consider themselves responsible citizens who

take action or raise their voices (d) _____. injustice, discrimination and other forms of social (e) _____.

4. Fill in the blanks with appropriate word in each gap.

Here are some brief excerpts from the book. In this book Coelho is (a) ____ us to face the (b) ____ of our lives and also to live our dreams. He is inviting us to be warriors of light. In passage after inspiring passage, Coelho urges us to embark on the path of the warrior, (c) ____ the miracle that life offers us, accept our failures (d) ____ our successes and become what we always (e) ____ to be.

Answer

1. a) believed, b) creativity, c) productive, d) cultural, e) happier.
2. a) detractors, b) reported, c) maintenance, d) slander, e) chain.
3. a) individuals, b) larger, c) issues, d) against, e) ills.
4. a) inviting, b) uncertainties, c) appreciate, d) along with, e) aspire.

Unit-3

Dreams

Sentence Making:

Word	Meaning	Make Sentence
Color n.	রঙ	Truth needs no colour.
Nightmare n.	দুঃস্বপ্ন	Life with him was a nightmare.
Imagination n.	কল্পনা	Imagination is the source of creation.
Day-Dream n.	দিবা স্বপ্ন	Day-dreams never come true.
Reverie n.	দিবাস্বপ্ন	She fell into a reverie about her childhood.
Hallucination n.	মায়া	Was the figure real or just a hallucination?
Shadowy adj.	ছায়াময়	I saw a shadowy figure approaching.
Silvery adj.	রূপালি	The silvery globe of the moon hung in the sky.
Short-lasting adj.	স্বল্পস্থায়ী	Her success was great but short-lasting.
Dreamy adj.	স্বপ্নময়	She had a dreamy look in her eyes
Dreamer n.	স্বপ্নদশী/স্বপ্নচারী	A winner is a dreamer who never gives up.
Reality n.	বাস্তবতা	Imagination is sometimes more vivid than reality.
Pleasant adj.	মনোরম	Pleasant hours fly past.
Haunting adj.	ভৃতুড়ে	The poem has a haunting poignancy.

Fragments n.	টুকরা	Gradually the fragments of her childhood came back to her.
Empirical adj.	গবেষণামূলক	There is no empirical evidence to support his thesis.
Vivid adj.	প্রাণবন্ত, স্পষ্ট	Imagination is sometimes more vivid than reality.
Vague adj.	অস্পষ্ট	The borders were vague and ill-defined.
Frightening adj.	ভয়ানক	The situation was getting frightening
Baffling adj.	বিপ্রাণ্তিকর	He put forward a baffling question.
Unravel v.	স্পষ্টকরা	Detectives are still trying to unravel the mystery.
Psychoanalytic adj.	মনঃসমীক্ষাবিষয়ক, মনস্তাতিকমূক	Dreaming has a key role in psychoanalytic theory.
Perspective n.	পরিপ্রেক্ষিত	He writes Broom Marxist perspective.
Motivation n.	প্রেরণা	They lack the motivation to study.
Prepressed v.	অবদমিত	He prepressed his natural sexual desires as sinful.
Cognitive adj.	অনুভূতি সৃষ্টিকারী	Hope is not an emotion. It's a cognitive process.
Stimuli n.	উদ্দীপক	The plants readily respond to these stimuli.
Incorporate v.	অন্তর্ভুক্ত করা	We had to incorporate the company for tax reasons.
Clutter n.	বিশৃঙ্খলা	His room is always in a clutter.
Psychotherapy n.	মনোচিকিৎসা	The Psychotherapy is carried out in small interactive groups.
Sweltering v.	গলদমর্ম অবস্থা	The soldiers were sweltering in their uniforms.
Vicious adj.	দুশ্চরিত্র	The drunkard led a vicious life.
Racist adj.	বর্ণবাদী	The article was full of racist undertones.
Exalted v.	মহিমান্বিত	The lyrics of Shakespeare exalted the audience.
Crooked adj.	বাঁকা	Straight trees have crooked roots.
Jangling adv.	কর্কশব্দ	The fire alarm kept jangling.
Symphony n.	ঐকতান	The symphony finishes with a flourish.
Mole hill n.	ক্ষুদ্রপাহাড়	You are making a mountain out of a molehill.
Hamlet n.	ক্ষুদ্র গ্রাম	The hamlet had been, burnt to the ground.
Gentile n.	গোষ্ঠীসংক্রান্ত	They are shunned by gentile.
Interposition n.	হস্তক্ষেপ	Interventions mean the interposition on some relations or mechanism by outside force.
Mollification n.	বাতিলকরণ	This mollification does not affect the validity of the entire air transport contract.
Prodigious adj	বিশ্বায়কর	What a prodigious opportunity you have missed.
Discord n	অনৈক্য	These two answers are in discord.

Cloze Test with Clues

1. Read the following text and fill in the blanks with suitable word from the box. There are more words than needed. Make any grammatical change if necessary.

emotional	think	purpose	believe	essential	did
becoming	work	visible	unknown	suggest	action

Dreams have a) ____ a subject to study. The reason of dreams is still b) ____ Any image, c) ____ and emotion may come into dream. Some are d) ____ Some are hazy. Different researchers have different ideas. Still science is e) ____ to find out f) ____ of dreams. Some researchers g) ____ that dreams serve no real purpose, while others h) ____ that dreaming is i) ____ to mental, j) ____ and physical well-being.

2. Read the following text and fill in the blanks with suitable word from the box. There are more words than needed. Make any grammatical change if necessary.

brotherhood	unite	deprive	hard	discriminate	present
opportunity	shame	serious	hope	establish	difficult

The Negro suffers from a) ____ race b) ____ . They are c) ____ almost all kinds of opportunities. They d) ____ belong to their own country. The speaker wants to e) ____ this f) ____ condition. He wants to root out discrimination. He also wants to g) ____ brotherhood among the black and white. The speaker wants to make the black h) ____ . He will establish peace and i) ____ . He wants to j) ____ all people..

Answer

1. a) become, b) unknown, c) thought, d) visible, e) working, i) purposes, g) suggest, h) believe, i) essential, emotional
2. a) serious b)discrimination c) deprived d)hardly e)present t)shameful g) establish h) hopeful i) brotherhood j)unite

Cloze Test without Clues

1. Fill in the blanks with appropriate word in each gap.

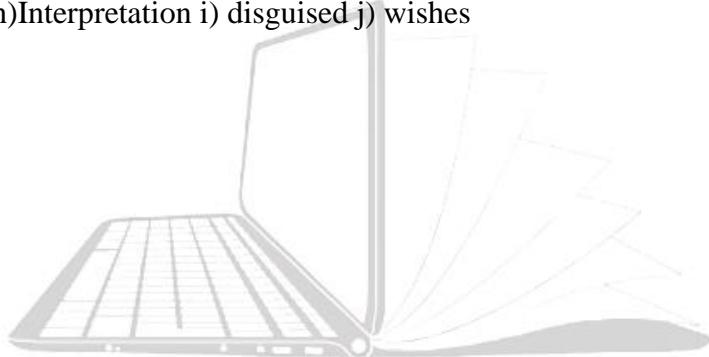
All of us know what a dream is. Generally, we dream we during our sleep. Dreams may appear to be short or long lasting. Sometimes we say. I dreamt for the whole night! But do we really dream for the whole night? Some dreams are sweet or (a) ____ . Some are horrible. When we dream something extremely bad, we call it a (b) ____ . This is interesting that dreams, have no (c) ____ . They are soft (d) ____ and, (e) ____ . Do you know how words f) ____ and (g) ____ differ from dream? Do you know any (h) ____ ? What do they do? Does dream have any relation with (i) ____ ? Do we always dream during our sleep? The dream we have during the day time is called (j) ____ . Sometimes we long for something so passionately. We call that a dream as well.

2. Fill in the blanks with appropriate word in each gap.

Consistent with the a) ____ perspective, Sigmund Freud's theory of dreams b) ____ that dreams are a representation of c) ____ desires, thoughts and motivations. According to Freud, people d) ____ by aggressive and sexual e) ____ that are repressed from conscious f) _____. While these thoughts are not g) ____ expressed, they find their way into our awareness via dreams. In his famous book The h) ____ of Dreams, Freud wrote that dreams are i) ____ fulfillments of repressed j) _____.

Answer

1. a) haunting b) nightmare c) color d) silvery e) shadowy f) dream g) hallucination h) dreamer i) reality j) day dream
2. a) psychoanalytic b) suggests c) unconscious d) driven e) instincts f) awareness. g) consciously h) Interpretation i) disguised j) wishes



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