



Welcome to Ishan's English Care

*S*PHRASE

Ishan's English Care

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N, Adj, Adv, Verb

কাজে গুরুত্ব

Subj + v

✓ **Phrase** একধরনের Word এর সমষ্টি যেখানে কোনো Sub এবং Verb থাকবে না কিন্তু সে Parts of speech এর যেকোনো একটির মতো কাজ করবে।

Phrase 7 প্রকার। যথাঃ

- 1) Noun Phrase
- 2) Adjective Phrase
- 3) Verb Phrase
- 4) Adverbial Phrase
- 5) Prepositional Phrase
- 6) Conjunctive Phrase
- 7) Interjectional Phrase

Noun Phrase

✓ Noun = Noun phrase

① ☐ Article + Adj + Noun

Ex: They looked at the beautiful girl.

→ Noun phrase

② ☐ Noun + Preposition + Noun

Ex: He repaired the broken leg of chair.

☒ Noun + and/or + Noun

Ex: He works day and night.

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□ Possessive + Noun

Ex: Speaker's speech creates an amazing environment.

□ Noun + Noun (Compound noun)

Ex: We missed the school bus.

□ to + V₁ + Noun

Ex: I want to solve the sum.

□ Gerund (V + ing) + Noun

Ex: I like reading newspaper.

Noun: Walking is the best exercise
 V-ing → present participle (Adj. চাড়া হাঁটতে)
 → Command (Noun. চাড়া হাঁট)

Adj = Noun চাড়া
Ex: A barking dog seldom bites
 Present participle
Ex: I love reading newspaper
 Adj
 Noun V-ing → gerund

Adj: Noun in modify

Adjective Phrase

Noun & Preposition

□ Adjective + Preposition + Noun

Ex: The boy is good at tennis.

□ Noun + of/with + Noun

Ex: I saw a man of good manners.

□ Present participle (V + ing) + Preposition + Extension

Ex: The actor acting on the serial is very popular.

Adj + Preposition + Noun
Noun + Preposition + Noun

Preposition

Adj + Preposition

❑ Past participle (V₃) + Preposition + Extension

✓ **Ex:** The girl dressed in yellow color is my cousin.

❑ Adjective + Hyphen (-) + Adjective + Noun

Ex: He is a narrow-minded person.

❑ As/so + Adjective + as + Noun

Ex: The man as wise as the ancient people.

❑ Adjective + infinitive + Extension

Ex: It is hard to solve the sun.

Adj = Presd Participle,
Past Participle

infinitive + Noun
as-Adj + as
+ Preposition
+ V₂

inhibitive + Noun = Noun
Noun
+ (a c Ad)
+ 97
Ad

Adverbial Phrase

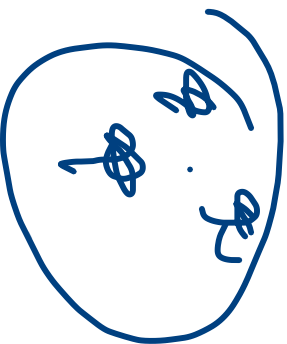
□ Intransitive verb + Preposition + Article +
Adjective + Noun

Intransitive Verb: এদের পরে Object প্রয়োজন হবে না। যেমন- run, go, sleep etc.

Ex: He runs at a great speed.

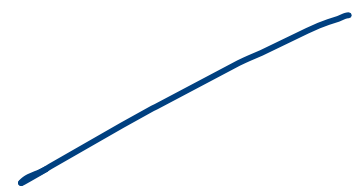
□ সময় নির্দেশক Phrase যখন Preposition + সময় নির্দেশক Noun বসে

Ex: At present, I'm very busy.



②

Adverbial phrase - intransitive + preposition + noun
Prepositional - transitive + " "



□ Preposition + Article (যদি থাকে) + Adjective (যদি থাকে)

+ স্থানবাচক শব্দ/ সময়বাচক শব্দ

Ex: I went there in time.

Ex: I sleep on the floor.

~~Preposition~~
~~Now I am~~

□ Every + সময় নির্দেশক শব্দ (everyday, every week etc.)

Ex: Everyday, you miss the program.

Adverb \nearrow

of manner
of time
of place

Adv
Adverbial

proposition +

Prepositional Phrase

□ Preposition + Noun/Noun Phrase

Ex: I found my lost pen in the playground.

Transitive verb (পরে Object থাকে)

কিন্তু He runs in the playground

Intransitive verb

এটা Adverbial
Phrase

to + V₁ + f

to + V₁ + N = Noun phrase

□ Preposition + Verb + ing (gerund) + Extension

Ex: He is addicted to playing card.

addicted to

ing

Phrase থাকবে (to + V₁ হবে না)

□ Preposition + Wh word + Extension

Ex: Dhaka, from where I started my first mission.

Should cut

① Noun - ଶବ୍ଦ

ବର୍ତ୍ତାତ୍ତ୍ୱ ଶବ୍ଦ

Noun phrase

ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି ନାମ ନାମ ଶବ୍ଦ

Ady

phrase

Noun ଶ୍ରେଣୀ

modify

ଶବ୍ଦ

ବର୍ତ୍ତାତ୍ତ୍ୱ ଶବ୍ଦ

ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି

ଶବ୍ଦ

② Underline - ଶବ୍ଦ ଶ୍ରେଣୀ Preposition

Verb ଶ୍ରେଣୀ

Intransitive ଶବ୍ଦ

Transitive

Ady phrase

Adverbial phrase

Prepositional

③

ଶବ୍ଦ ଶ୍ରେଣୀ
ଶବ୍ଦ ଶ୍ରେଣୀ
ଶବ୍ଦ ଶ୍ରେଣୀ

PRACTICE:

1) 'To win a prize is my ambition.' The underlined part of the sentence is a/an-

(a) Adjective phrase

(c) Adverb phrase

☒ (b) Noun phrase

(d) Conjunctional phrase

2) 'He ran with great speed.' The underlined part of the sentence is a-

(a) Noun phrase

(c) Adjective phrase

☒ (b) Adverb phrase

(d) Participle phrase

the

~~prep, verb~~

~~Adv~~

Adv
prepo

He work
3) 'He worked with all sincerity.' The underlined phrase is-

- (a) A noun phrase *X* (b) An adjective phrase *X*
(c) An infinitive phrase *X* (d) An adverbial phrase *✓*

4) The boy wants to go home. Identify the phrase 'to go home'

- ✓* (a) Noun phrase (b) Adverb phrase
(c) Adjective phrase (d) Prepositional phrase
- to go home*

Noun F Woun

Noun → infinitive
Noun

5) 'The man wants something to eat.' The underlined phrase is a/an-

(a) Prepositional phrase

(b) Noun phrase

(c) Adjective phrase

(d) Adverbial phrase

6) 'He lives in the suburb of Dhaka.' The underlined phrase is-

(a) a noun phrase

(b) an adjective phrase

(c) an adverbial phrase

(d) an infinitive phrase

prep Noun, (Adj)

7) 'A woman with an evil over her body approached the doctor.' The underlined phrase is-

- (a) Verbal phrase
- (b) Prepositional phrase
- (c) Adjective phrase
- (d) Adverbial phrase

8) 'A man in great difficulties came to me for help.' The underlined phrase is-

- (a) Adjective phrase
- (b) Prepositional phrase
- (c) Noun phrase
- (d) Adverbial phrase

2. (2)

e

Intransitive verb
Transitive v

verb or 2mm
verb or 2mm

Preposition

Adverbial phrase
Preposition ~

Adj Noun
phrase

✓m → past participle

9) 'I have a boat made of wood.' The underlined phrase is-

- (a) Noun phrase ☒ (b) Perfect participle phrase ☒
(c) Present participle phrase ☒ (d) Past participle phrase ☒

✓ + : ne
10) 'There is no hard and fast rule in film making.' The underlined part is-

- (a) Prepositional phrase ☒ (b) Adjective phrase ☒
(c) Adverbial phrase ☒ (d) Noun phrase ☒

Adj and Adj

20

15 x 5 min

HSC 24 - 2000K
HSC 25, 26 → 1500K

THANK YOU